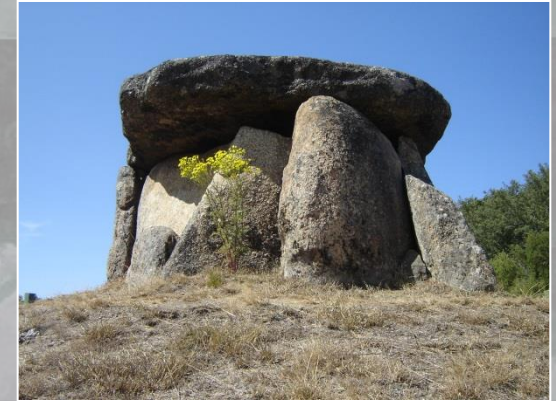
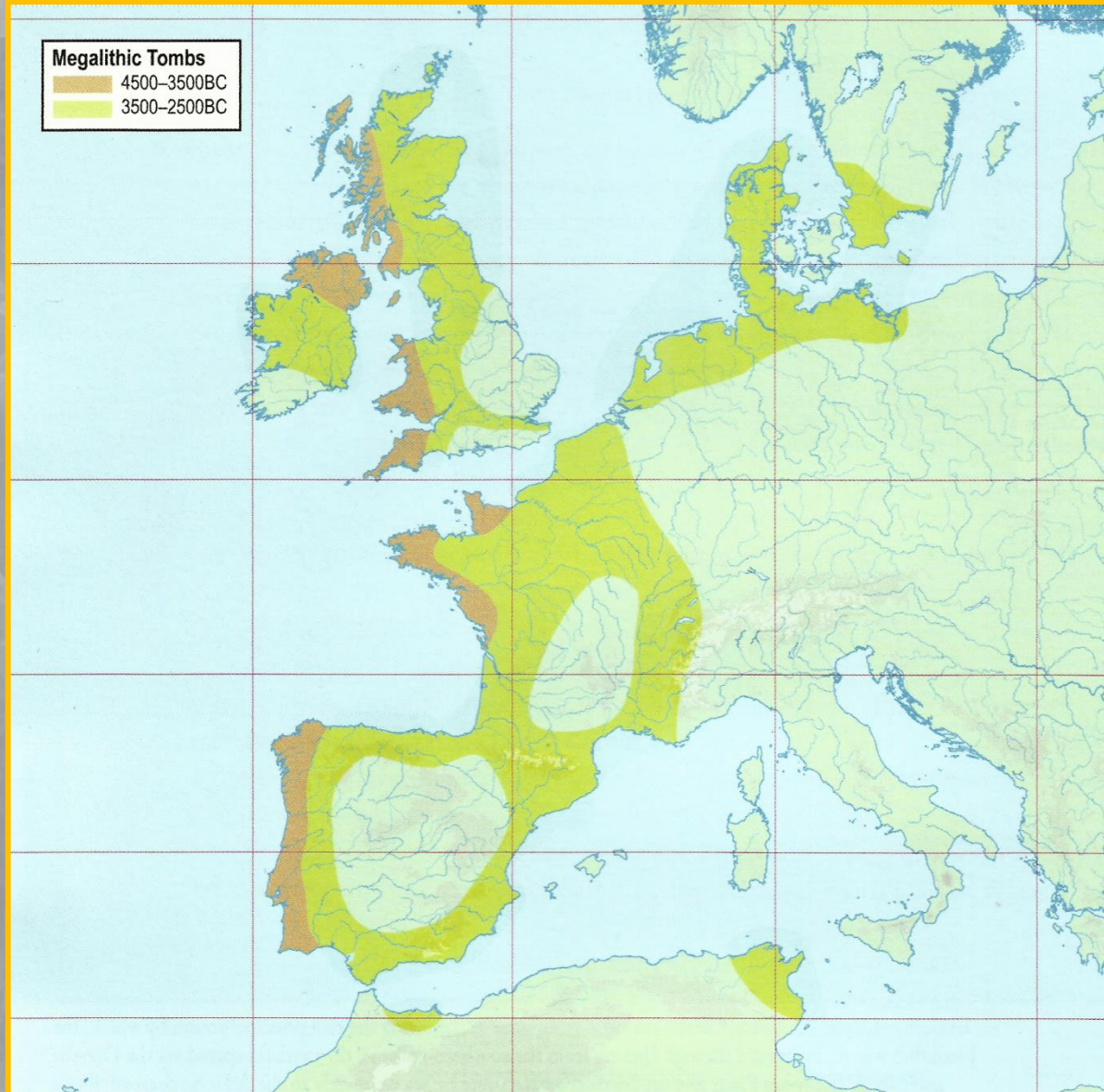
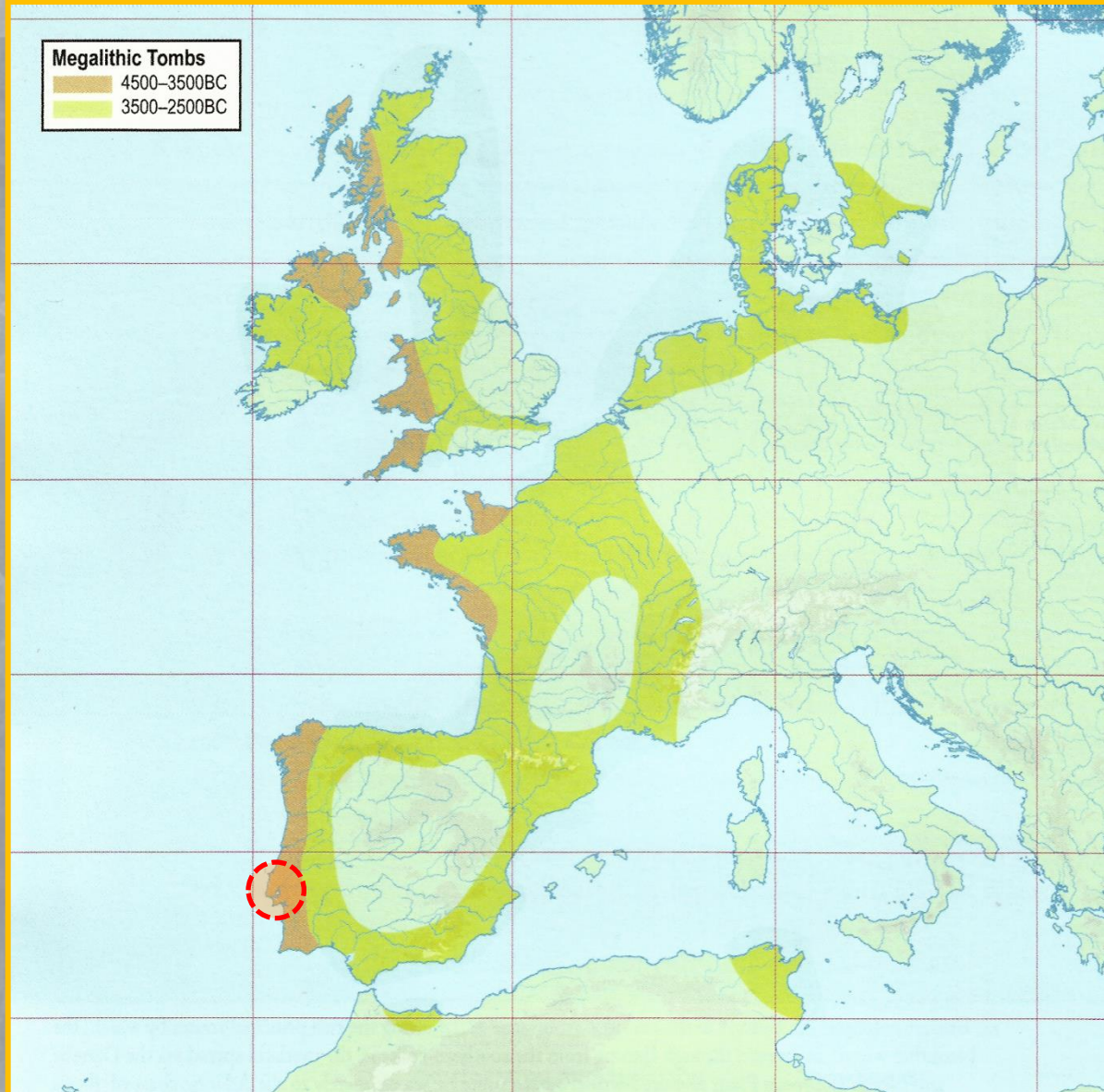
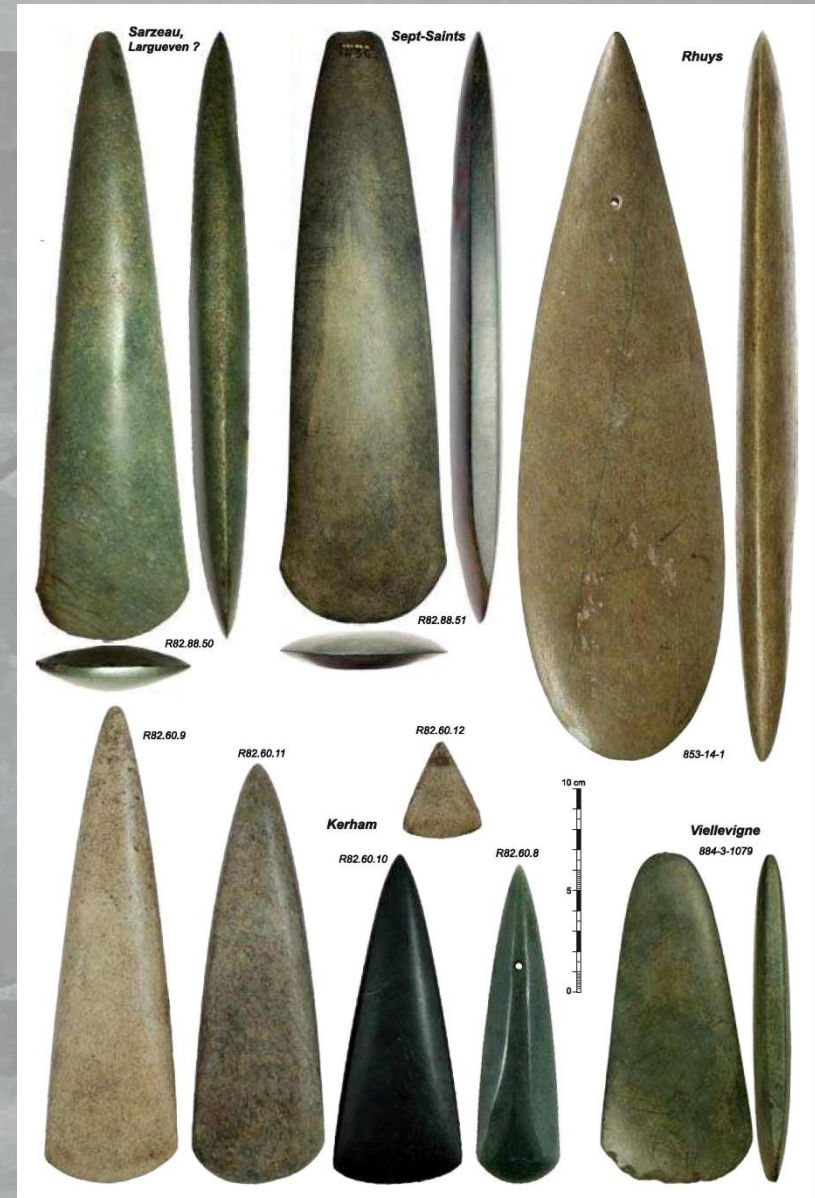
Relações Atlânticas
Pré-históricas
Marcial Tenreiro Bermúdez
G.P. História Antiga, Arqueología
UDC e Analise territorial

Megalitismo – 4500 – 2700 a.C

- Camara do tumulo megalitico de Forno dos Mouros

Megalithic Tombs
4500–3500BC
3500–2500BC

- Extrensão do megalismo em Europa e Africa do Norte (Cunliffe, 2012)

VI Jornadas Mouras – As Pontes - 8 de Novembro de 2014

Megalithic Tombs
- 4500–3500BC
- 3500–2500BC

- Nucleo originario do megalitismo

- Machados lìticos de origem foranea topado em tumulos funerarios da Bretanaha (Cassen e Boujot, 2012)

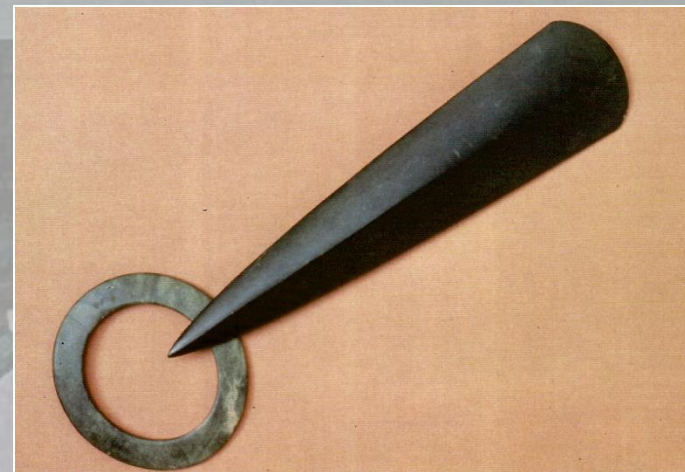
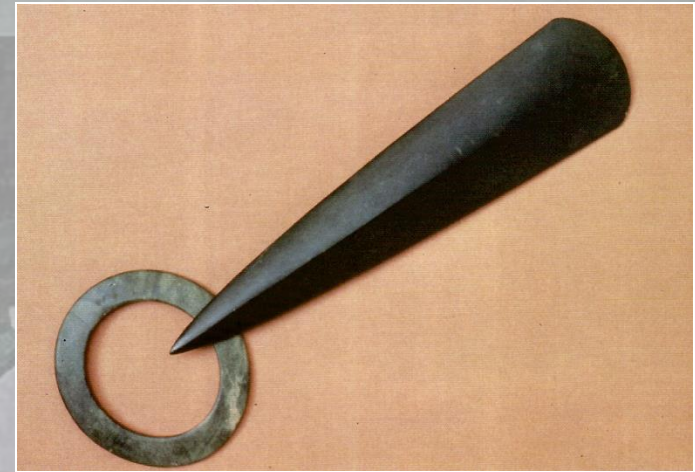
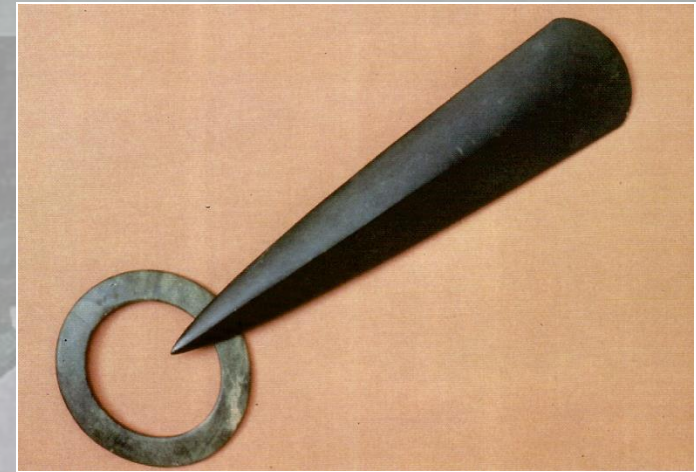
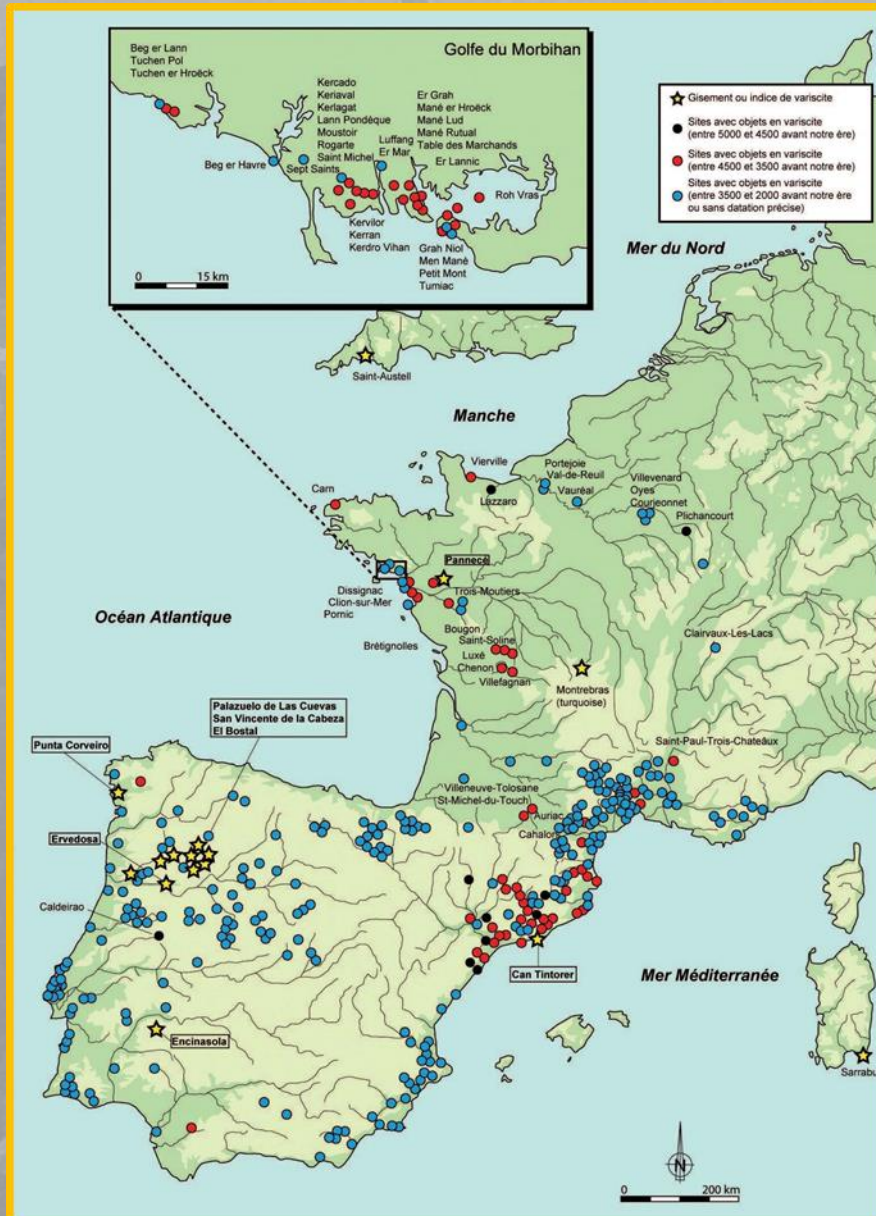
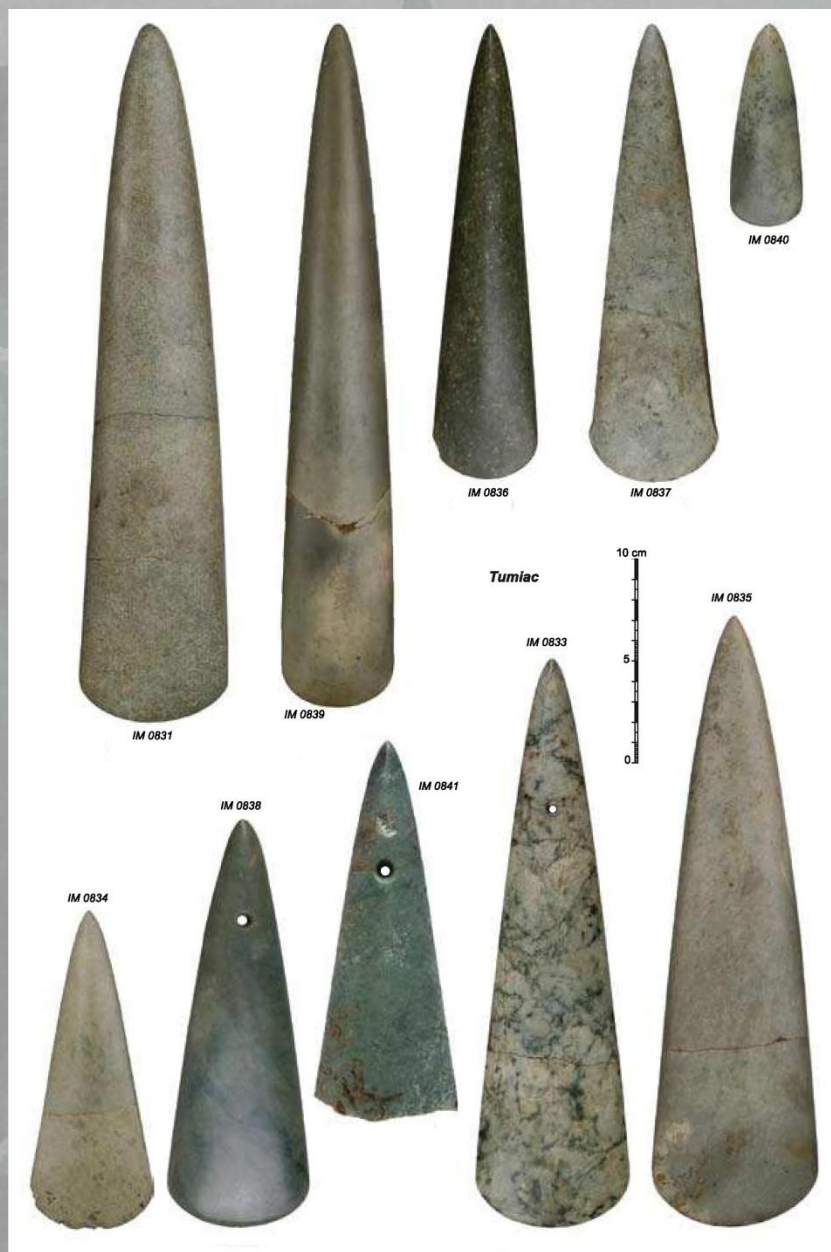
600 km

56N

52N

48N

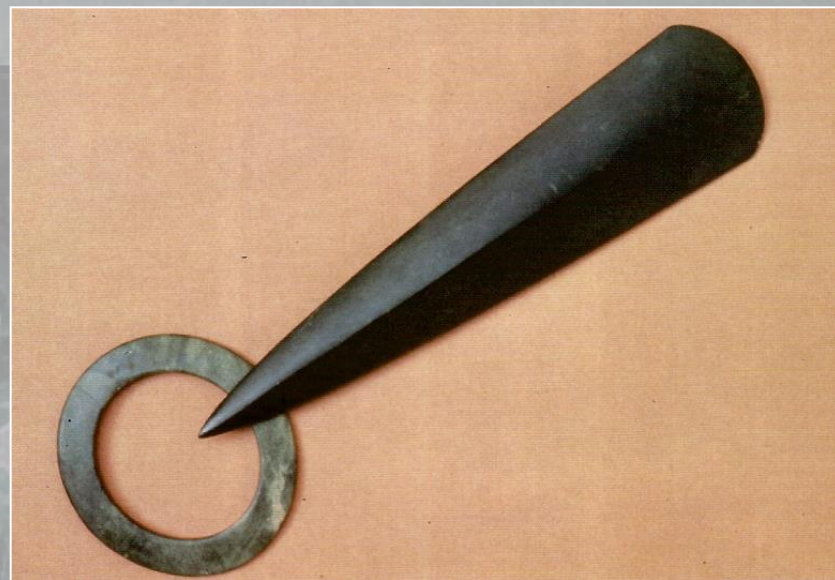
44N

- Axes more than 15cm (6in long)
- ▲ Sources of jadeite and eclogites

- **Rutas comerciais neolíticas do trafego de objetos de jadeita alpina (Cunliffe, 2001)**

- **Objetos de variscita e as suas fontes primarias na Europa neolítica (Querre, Dominzúez e Cassen, 2012)**

Gîte de fibrolite/sillimanite
Gisements exploités de variscite
Gisement avéré de variscite (Bouvron non cartographié)
Gravure de cachalot
Lame surpolie à talon perforée (type Cangas)
Gouge surpolie non fonctionnelle
Lame polie en roche alpine (base JADE, péninsule ibérique seulement)

Plouguin
Le Conquet
MORBIHAN
Le Lazzaro
Les Monts
Moulin de Roche-Mort
La Joselière
Bougon B1,E1,F2
Haute-Loire
Dombate
Palazuelo de Las Cuevas
El Bostal
Segovia
Somosierra
Avila
Guadalajara
Can Tintorer
Encinasola

Relief + 250 m
0 300 600 1000 km

- Periplo dos objetos de variscita peninsulares na Europa Atlântica (Cassen e Bojout, 2012)

IM 0840

IM 0836 IM 0837

Tumiac

10 cm

5

0

IM 0831 IM 0839

IM 0835

IM 0833

IM 0841

IM 0838

IM 0834

IM 0840

IM 0836

IM 0837

Tumiac

10 cm

5

0

IM 0835

IM 0833

IM 0831

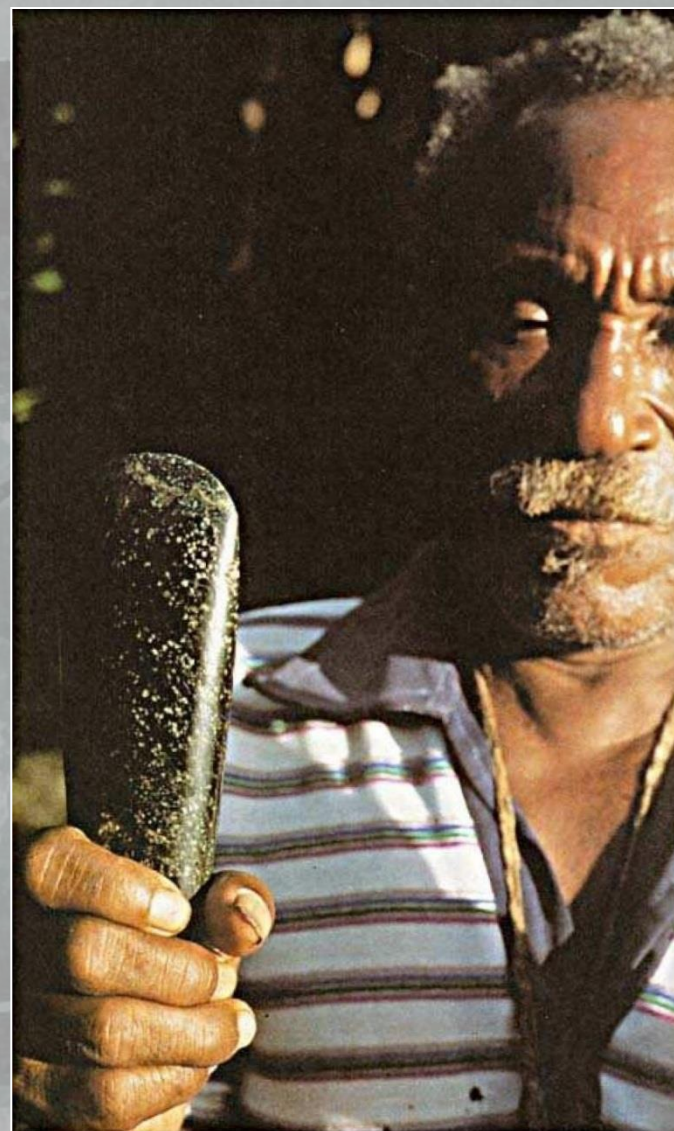
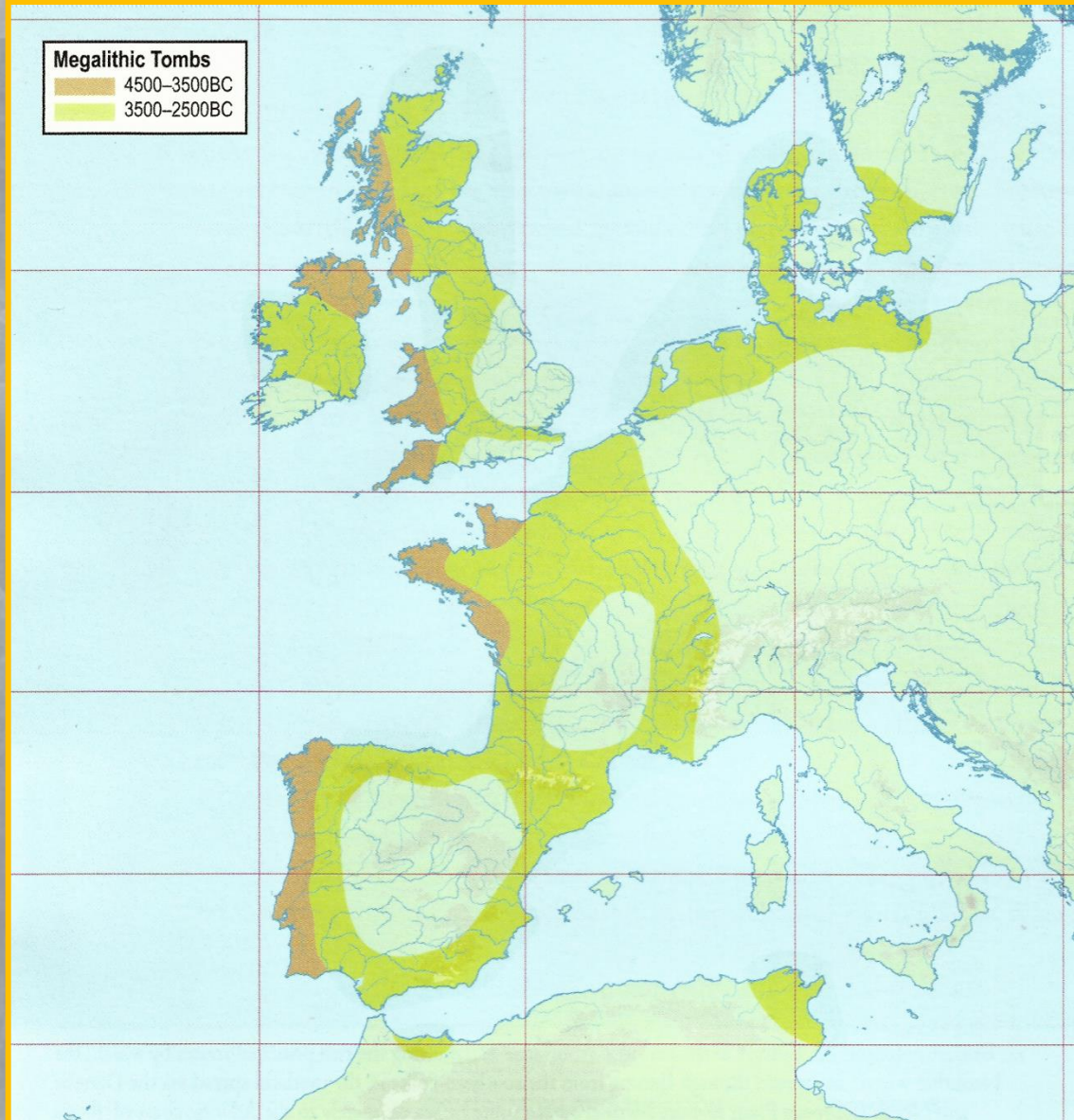
IM 0839

IM 0841

IM 0838

IM 0834

- Funcional

IM 0840
IM 0836
IM 0837
Tumiac
10 cm
5
0
IM 0835
IM 0833
IM 0831
IM 0839
IM 0841
IM 0838
IM 0834

- …e Simbólico

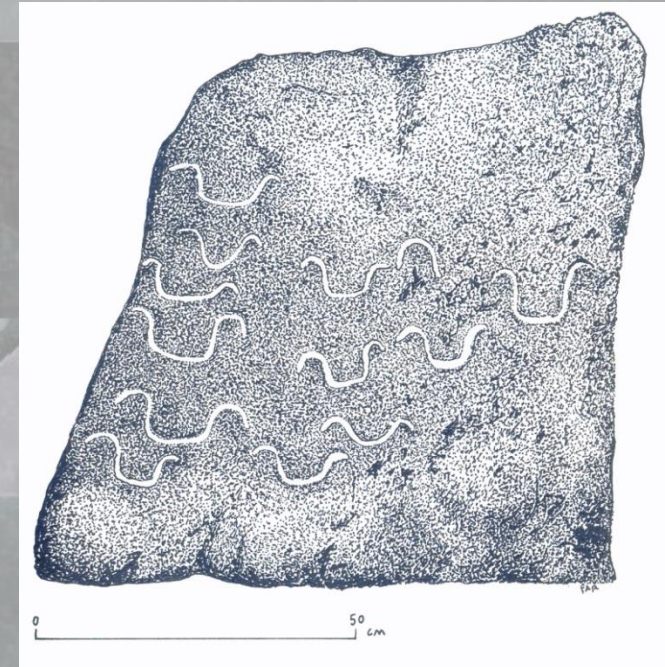
VI Jornadas Mouras – As Pontes - 8 de Novembro de 2014

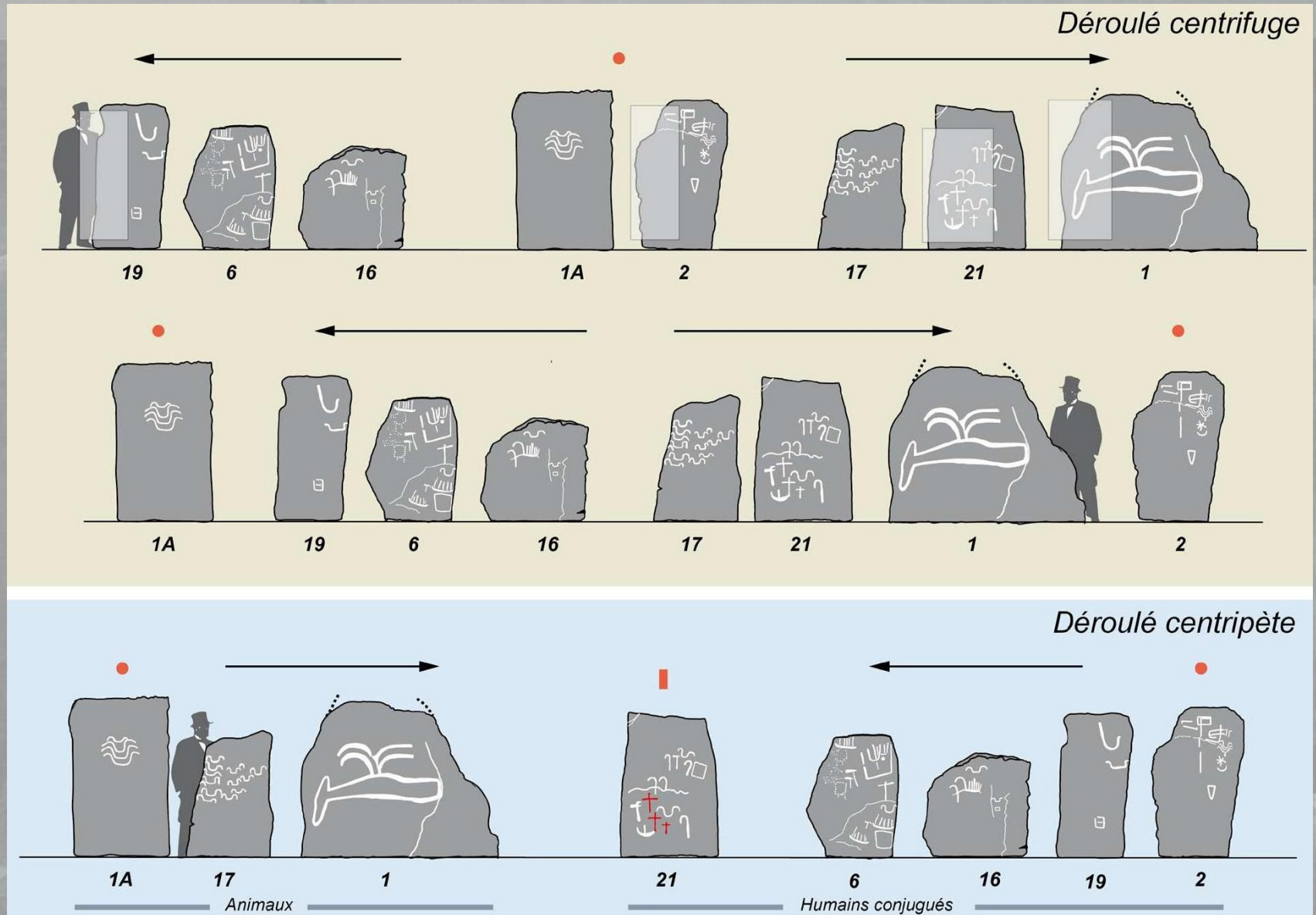
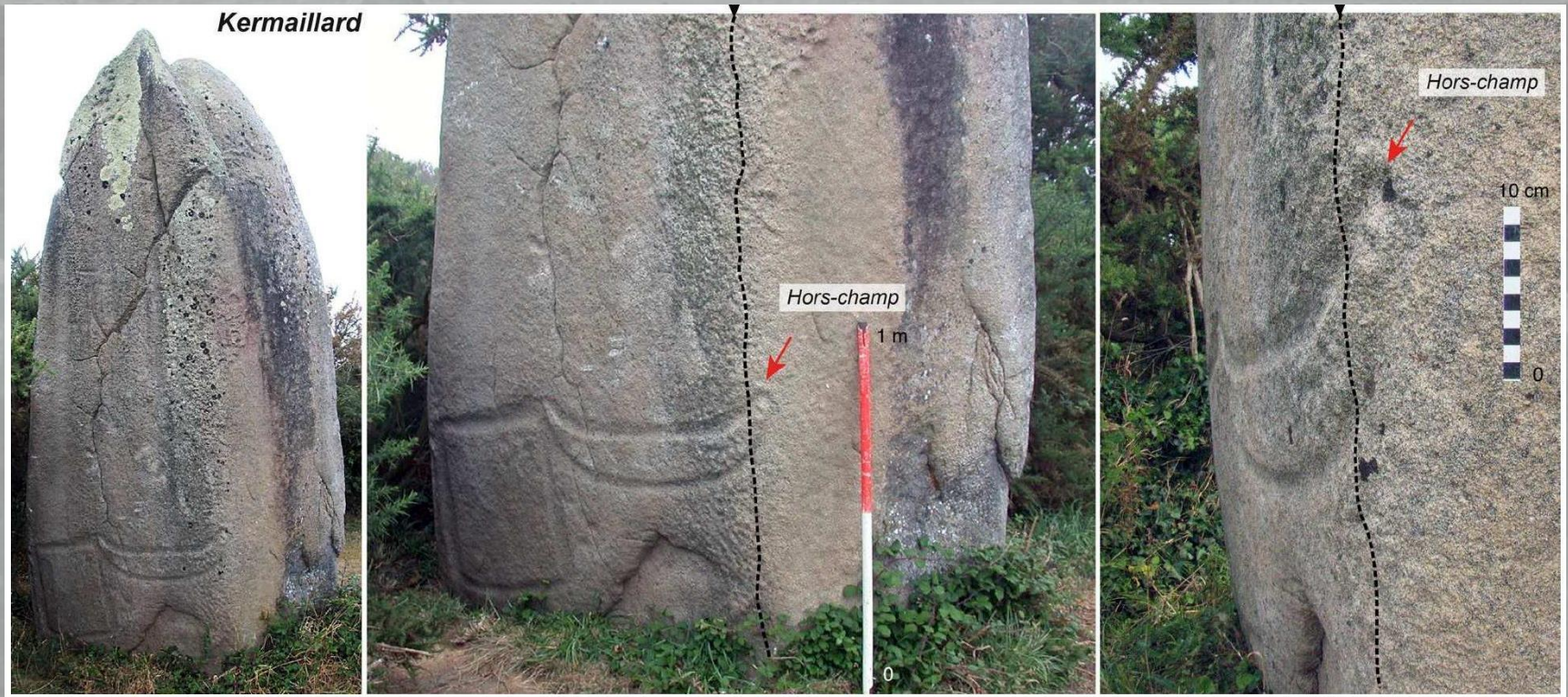
IM 0831
IM 0839
IM 0836
IM 0837
IM 0840
Tumiac
10 cm
5
0
IM 0835
IM 0833
IM 0841
IM 0838
IM 0834

Megalithic Tombs
4500–3500BC
3500–2500BC

- Extrensão do megalismo em Europa e Africa do Norte

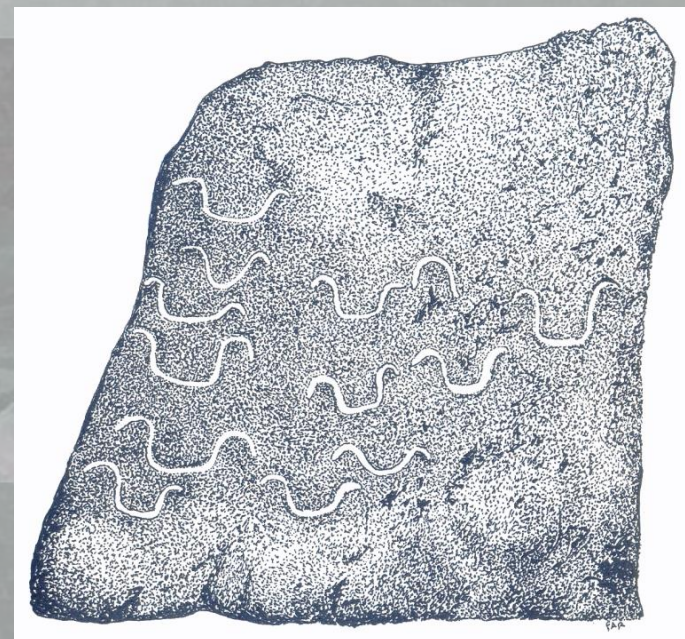
VI Jornadas Mouras – As Pontes - 8 de Novembro de 2014

Megalithic Tombs
4500–3500BC
3500–2500BC

- Ortostato do com figuras de barcos no dolmen Mane-Lud (Bretanha) (Alonso Romero, 1991)

- Extrensão do megalismo em Europa e Africa do Norte

- Corridor do dolmen de Mane-Lud, cenas marinhas de cachalotes e barcos (Cassen, 2011,)

- Repressentação de barco no menhir de Kermaillard à Sarzeau (Morbihan, Bretanha) (Cassen, 2011)

ARQVA

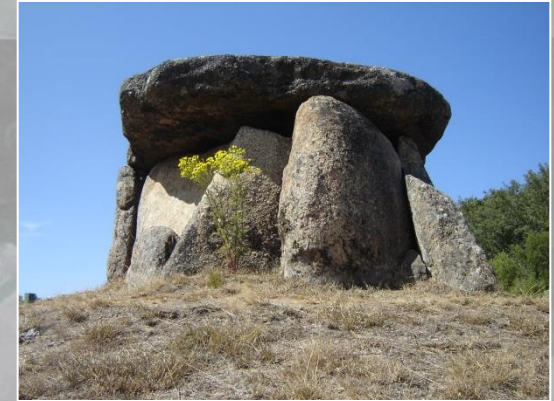
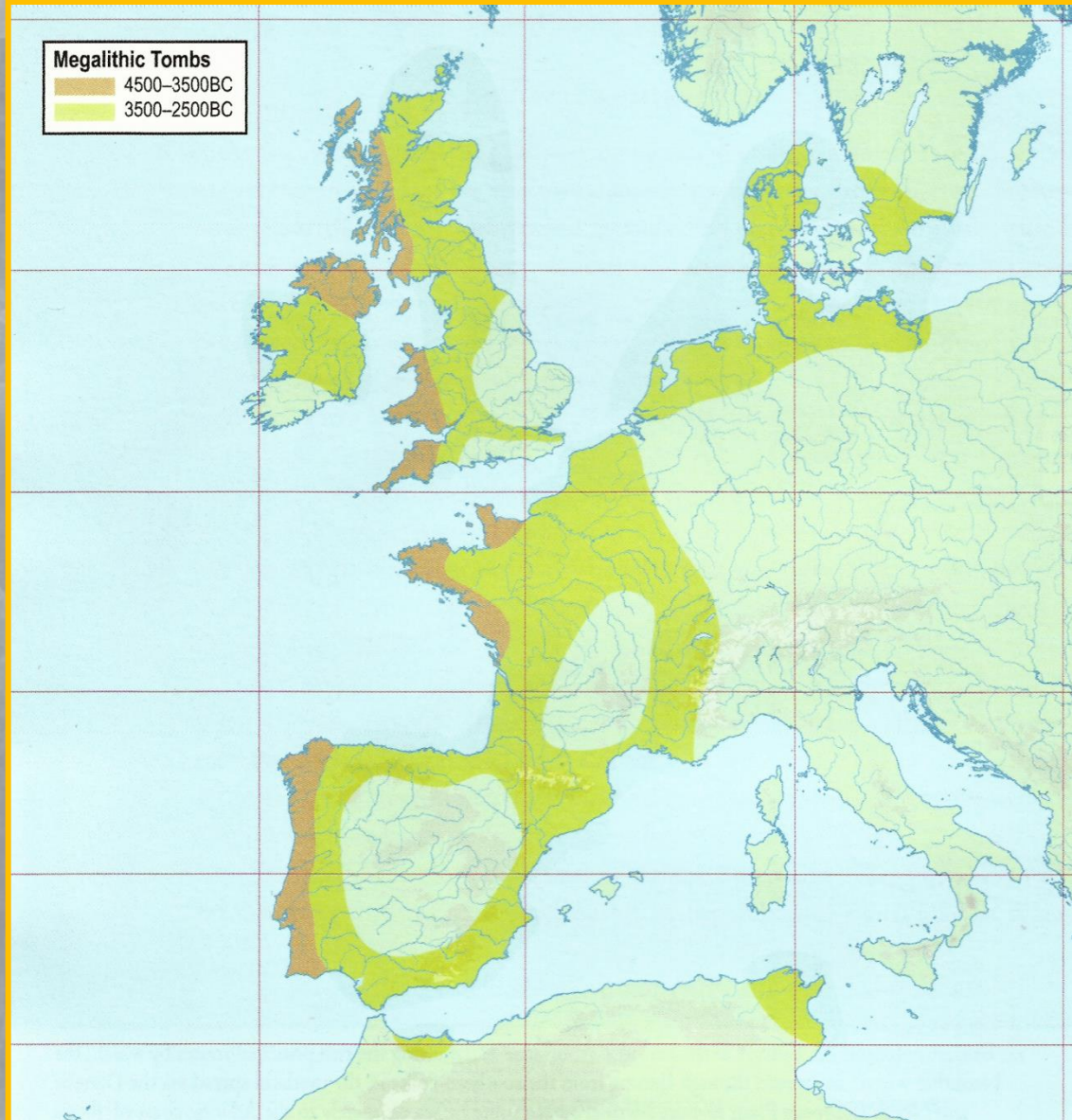
Hors-champ
1 m

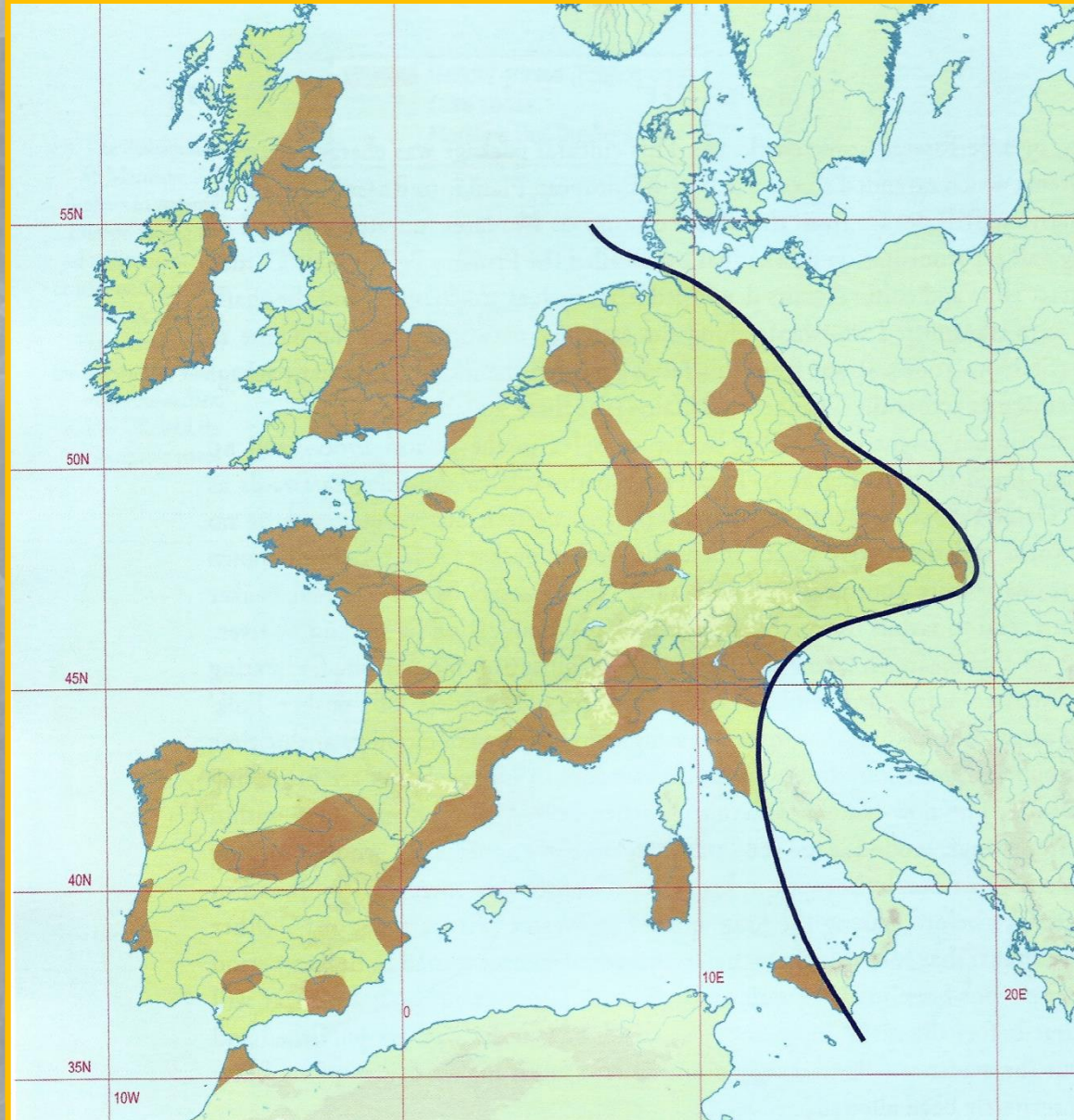
Hors-champ
1 m

- "Borna", Museu Arqueologico e Histôrico do Castelo de San Anton (Corunha)

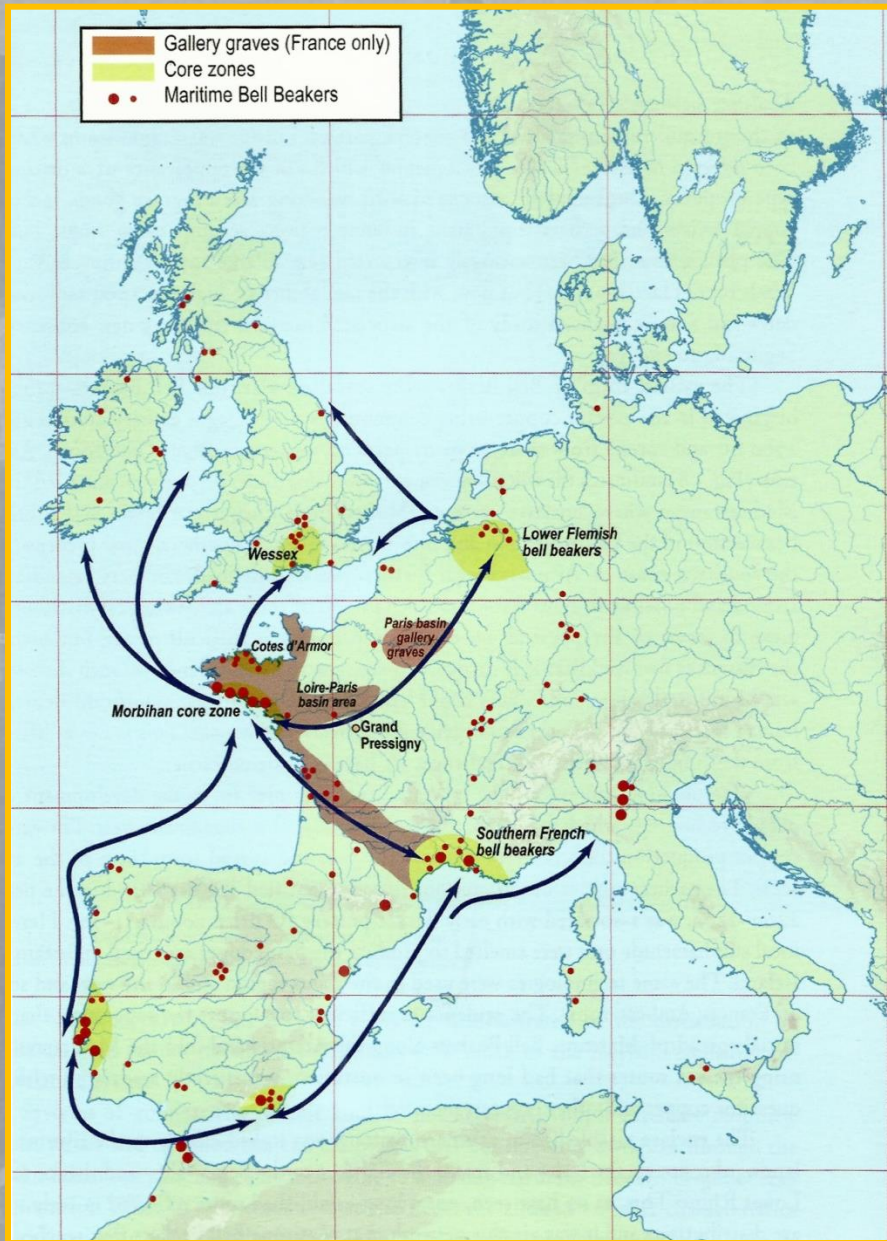
Capt. Thomas Phillips, Seaman, & One of his
Engineers, his Draught of a Portable Vessell of Wicker, ordinarily
by the Wild Irish.

PRESS

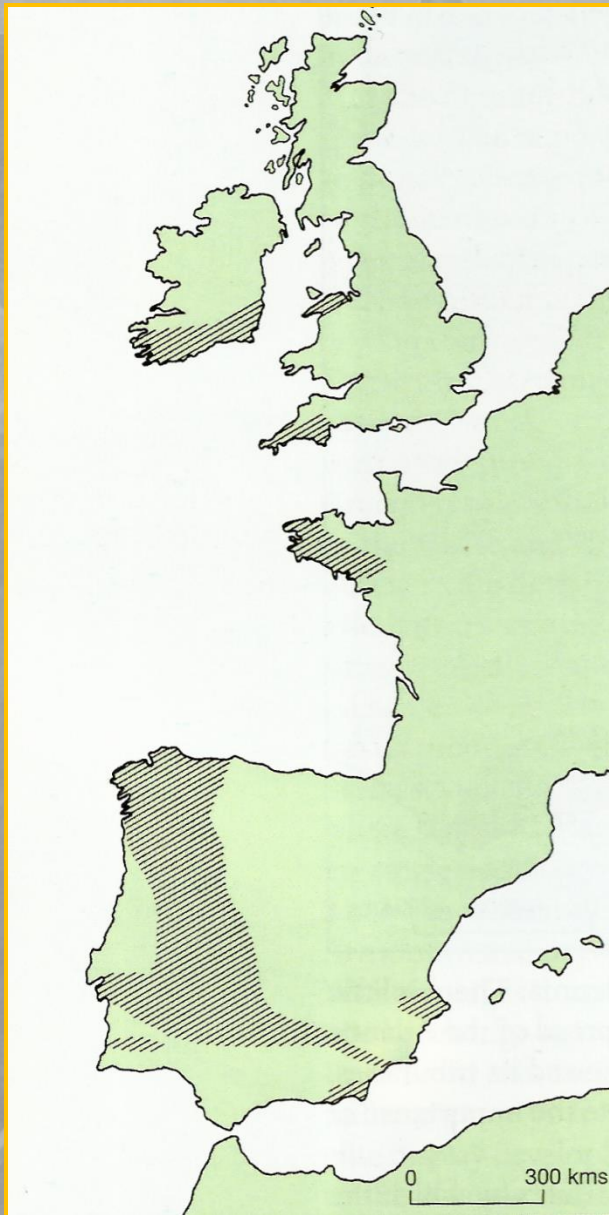
Megalitismo – 4500 – 2700 a.C

Megalithic Tombs
4500–3500BC
3500–2500BC

- Extrensão do megalismo em Europa e Africa do Norte

Campaniforme – 2800/2700 – 2200 a.C

- Extrensão do Campaniforme em Europa e Africa do Norte (Cunliffe, 2012)

Gallery graves (France only)
Core zones
Maritime Bell Beakers
Wessex
Lower Flemish bell beakers
Paris basin gallery graves
Cotes d'Armor
Loire-Paris basin area
Morbihan core zone
Grand Pressigny
Southern French bell beakers

- Distribução da Campaniforme marítimo e as suas rutas de penetração (Cunliffe, 2012)

- **Reconstução da enterremento campaniforme (Garrido-Pena e Rojo Guerra, 2005)**

Idade do Bronze – 2200 – 800 a.C

- Distribuição das principais zonas ricas em metal do Ocidente Atlântico (Cunliffe, 2001)

Idade do Bronze – 2200 – 800 a.C

- Grupo Vilavelha-Atios e as suas coneções com outras areas (Koch, 2013)

Para os esteiros e os pântanos usavam, até a época de Bruto, embarcações de coiro, mas hoje em dia inclusive as talhadas a partir de um soio tronco são já raras (Strab. III, 3, 7)

Ainda na Oceano Britânico se encontram balsas de canas entretecidas cobertas de coiro (Plin. HN, VII, 206)

Este (o estano) é valiossimo; é chamado pelos gregos kassiteros, era a lenda que se encontrava nas ilhas do mar Atlântico e que era transportada em barcos de canas entretecidas e cobertos com peles cosidas (Plin. HN, XXXIV, 156)

Este (o estano) é valiossimo; é chamado pelos gregos kassiteros, era a lenda que se encontrava nas ilhas do mar Atlântico e que era transportada em barcos de canas entretecidas e cobertos com peles cosidas (Plin. HN, XXXIV, 156)

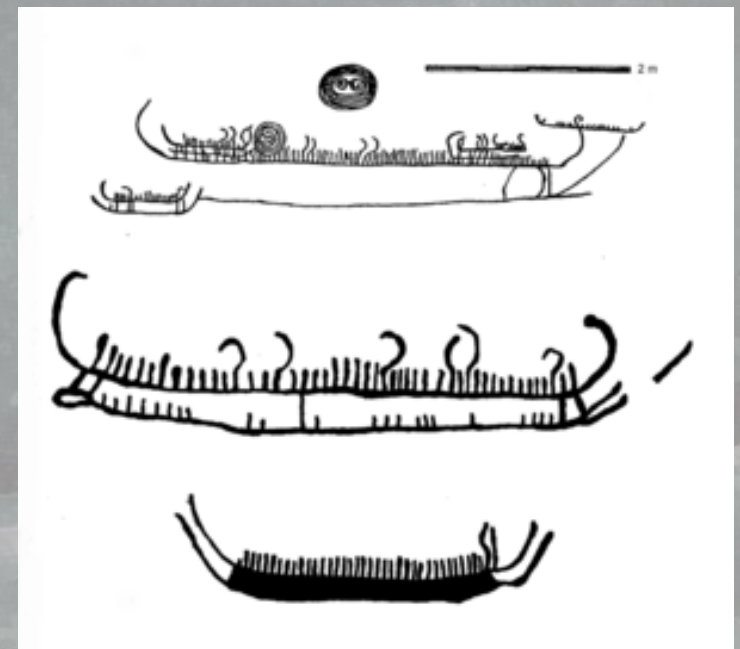
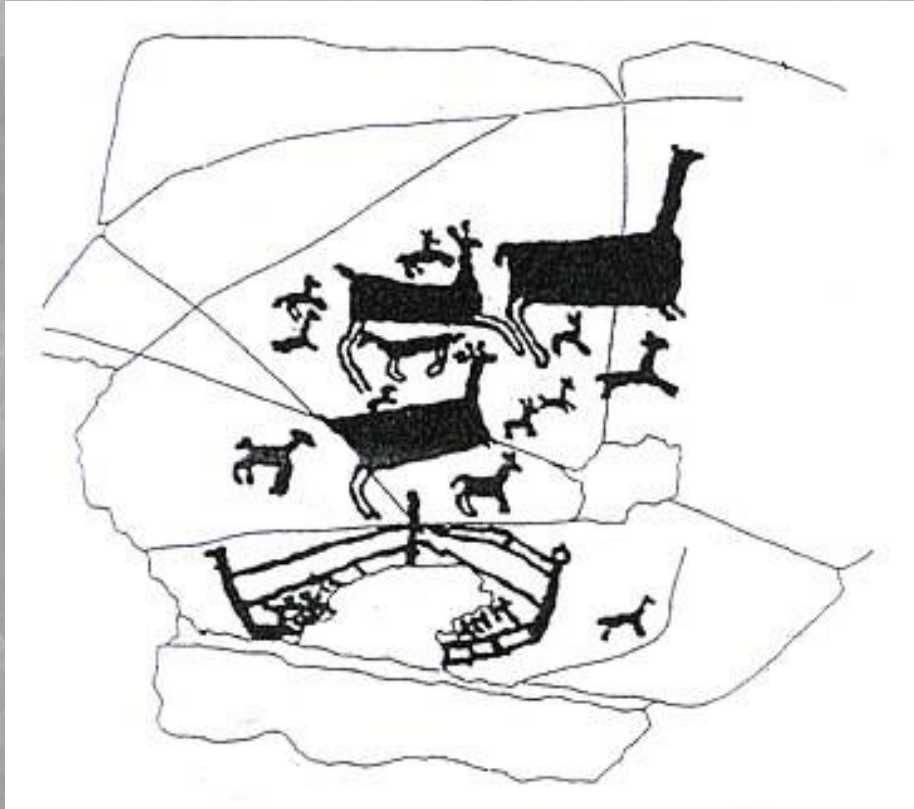
- Recontruçâo experimental dum bote da Idade do Bronze (2012 BC: Bronze Age Boat project)

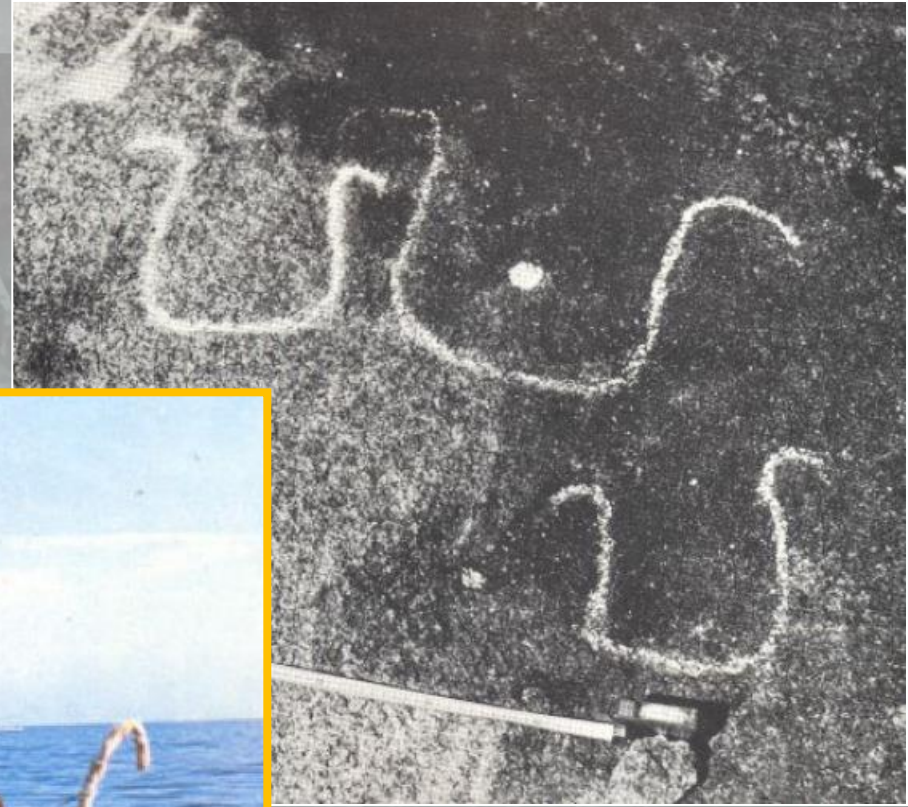
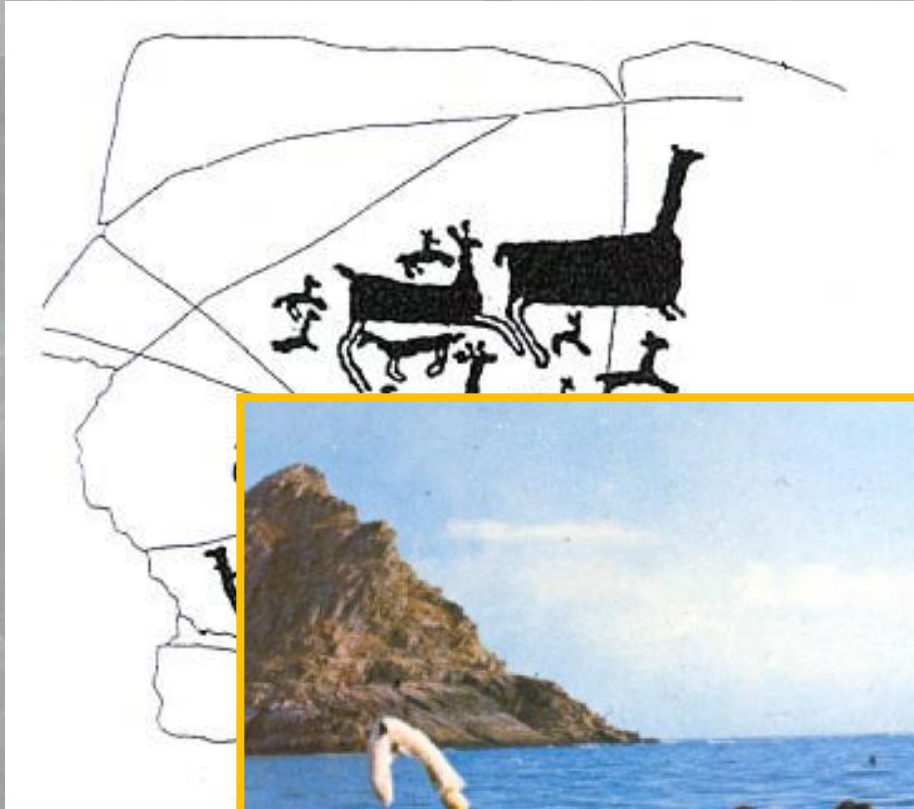
- Recontruçâo experimental dum bote da Idade do Bronze (2012 BC: Bronze Age Boat project)

- Recontruçâo experimental dum bote da Idade do Bronze (2012 BC: Bronze Age Boat project)

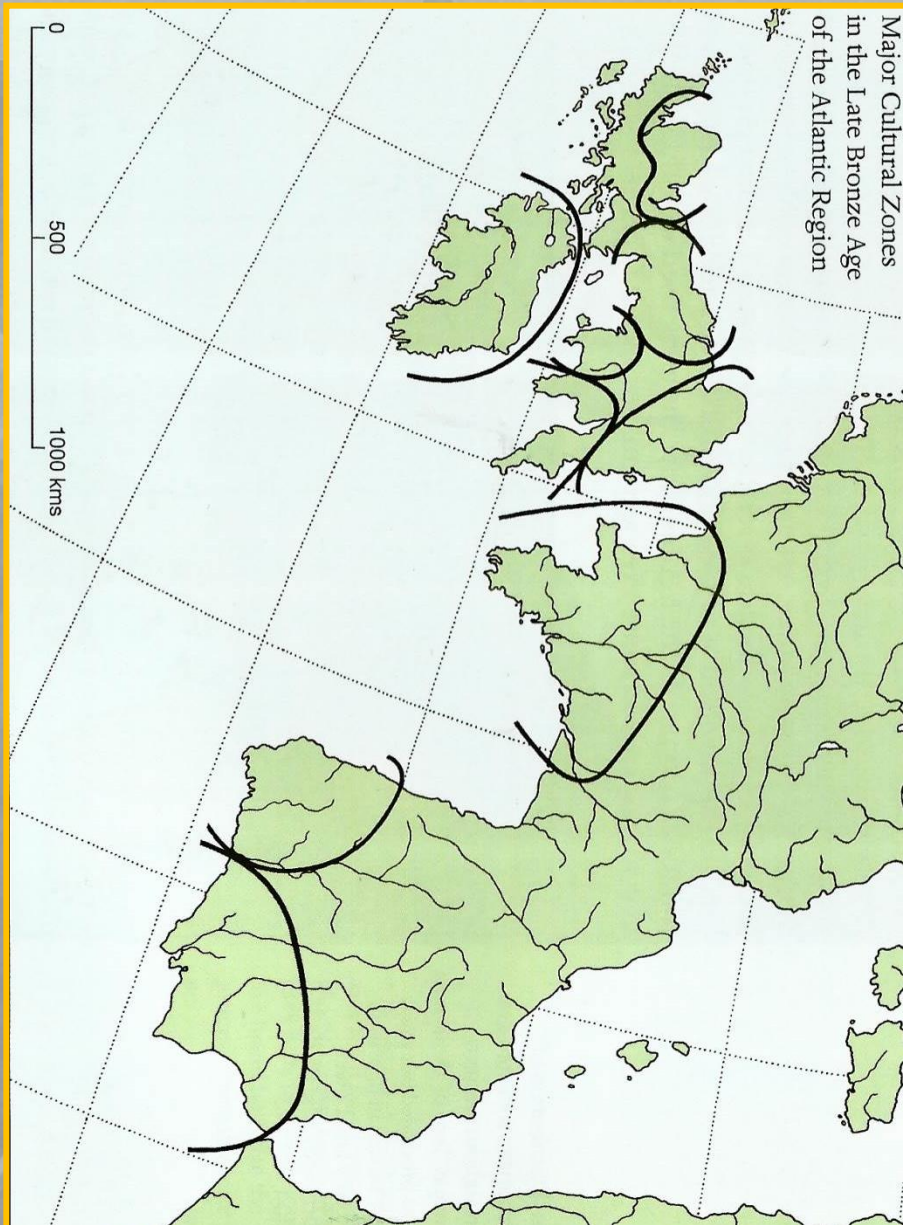
- Reconstrução do barco de Hjortspring (Escandinavia)

- Reconstrução do barco de Hjortspring (Escandinavia)

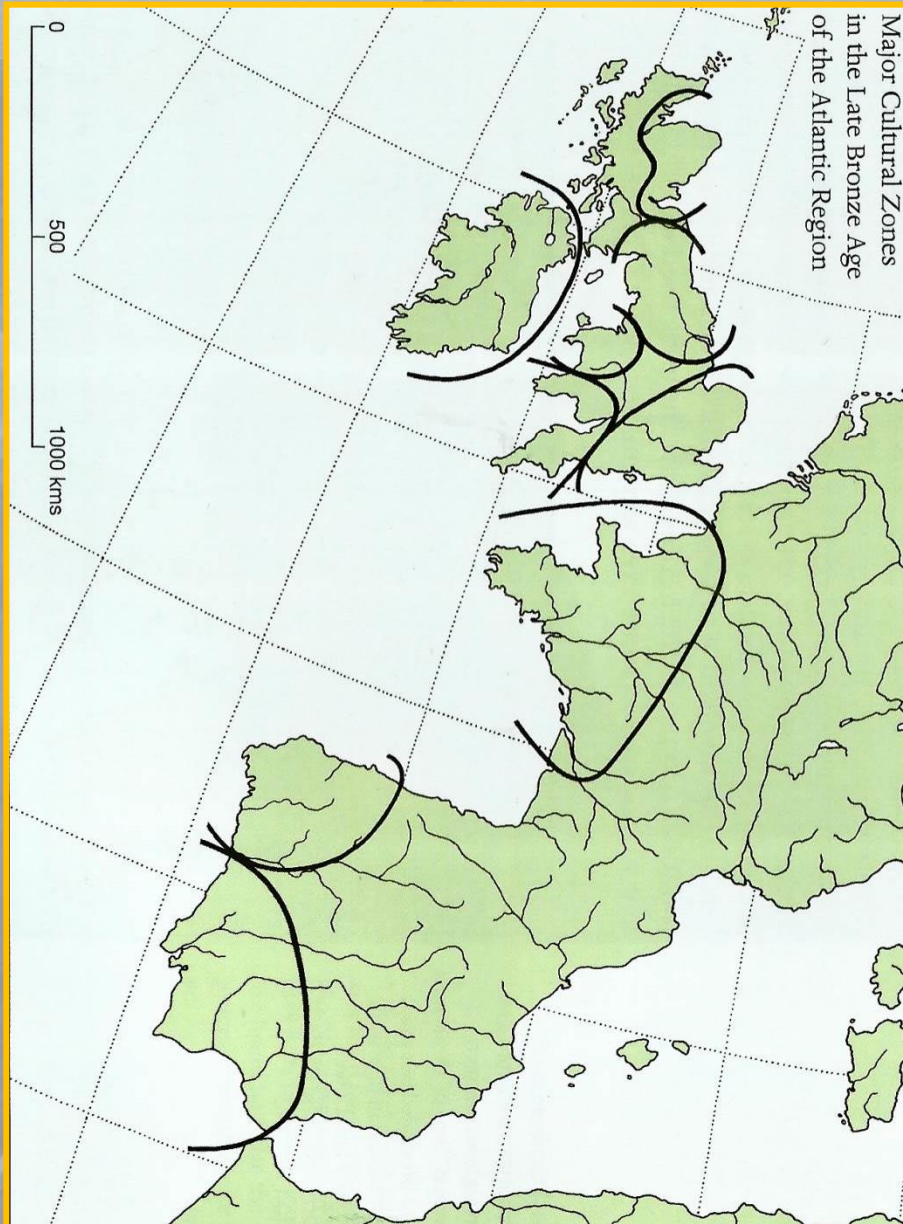
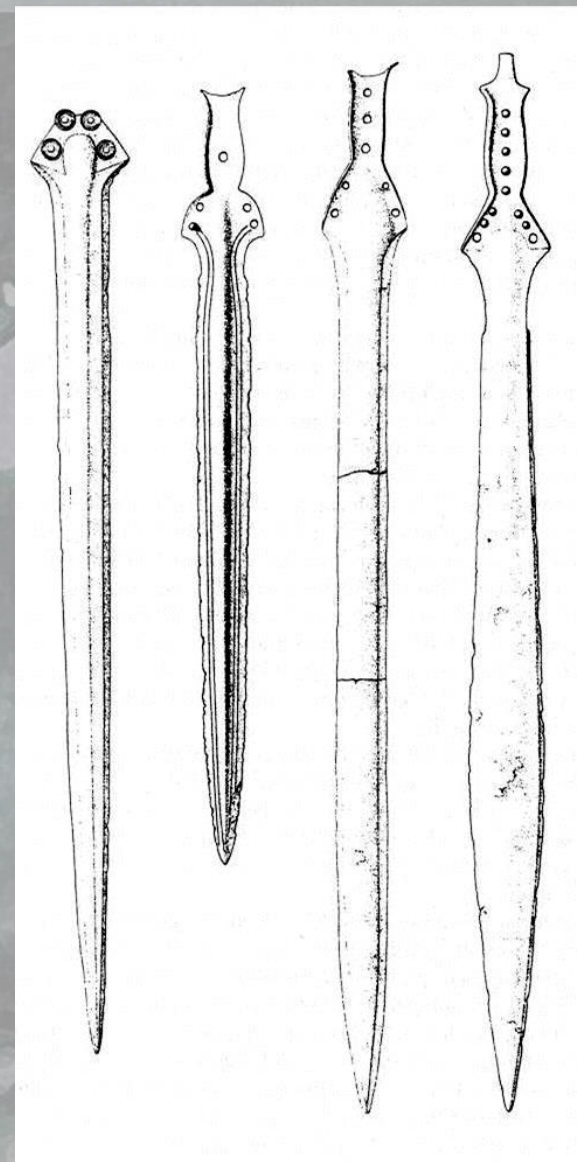
- Petroglifos escandinavos com barcos da Idade do Bronze

- Repressentaçâo de barco de tipo mediterránico no Petroglifo de Auga dos Cedros (Pedornes, Oia, Pontevedra) (Ruiz Galvez, 2008)

- Repressentaçâo de barco de tipo mediterránico no Petroglifo de Auga dos Cedros (Pedornes, Oia, Pontevedra) (Ruiz Galvez, 2008)
- Repressentaçâo de barcos nos petroglifos de Borna (Alonso Romero, 1976)

- "Breogan" barco experimental de coiro (Alonso Romero, 1976)

Major Cultural Zones
in the Late Bronze Age
of the Atlantic Region

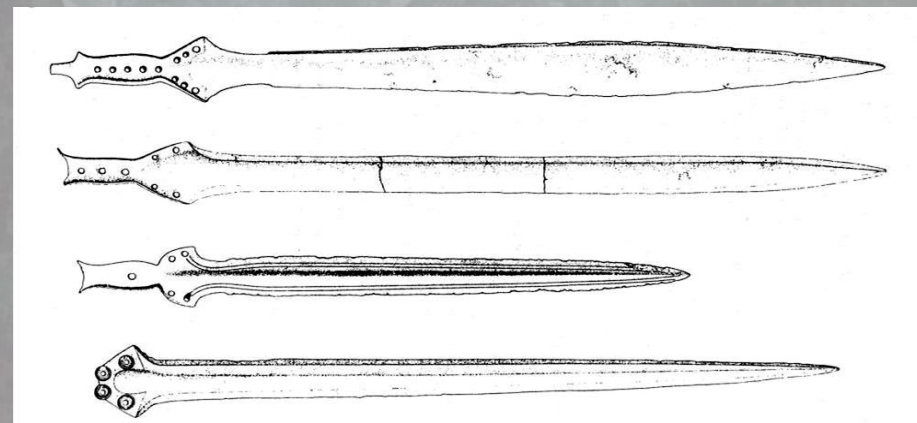
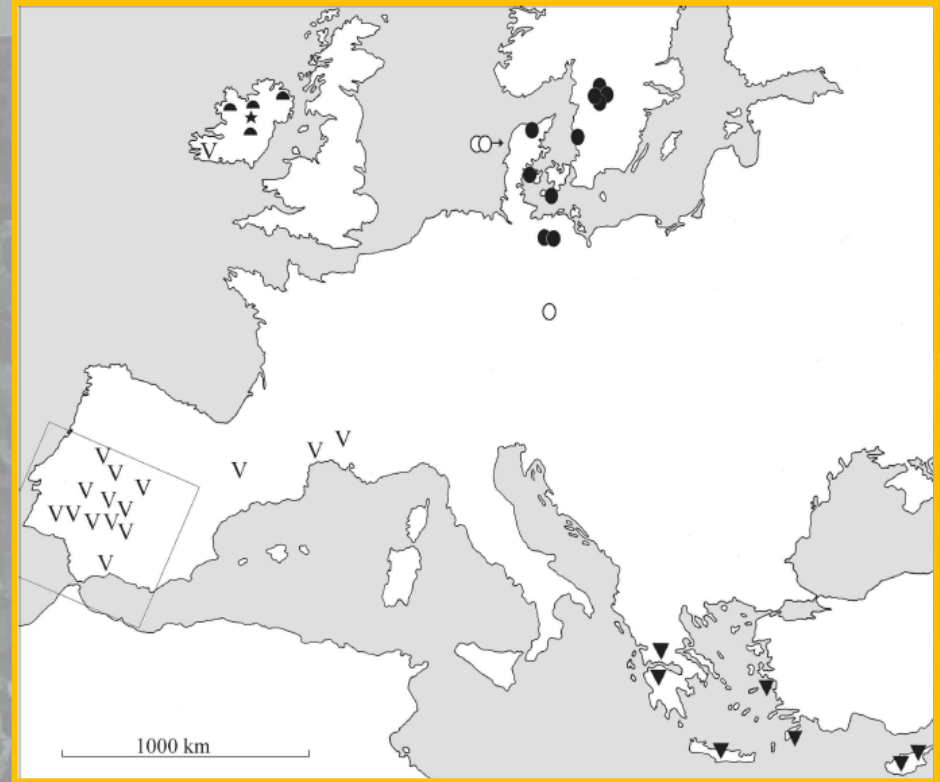
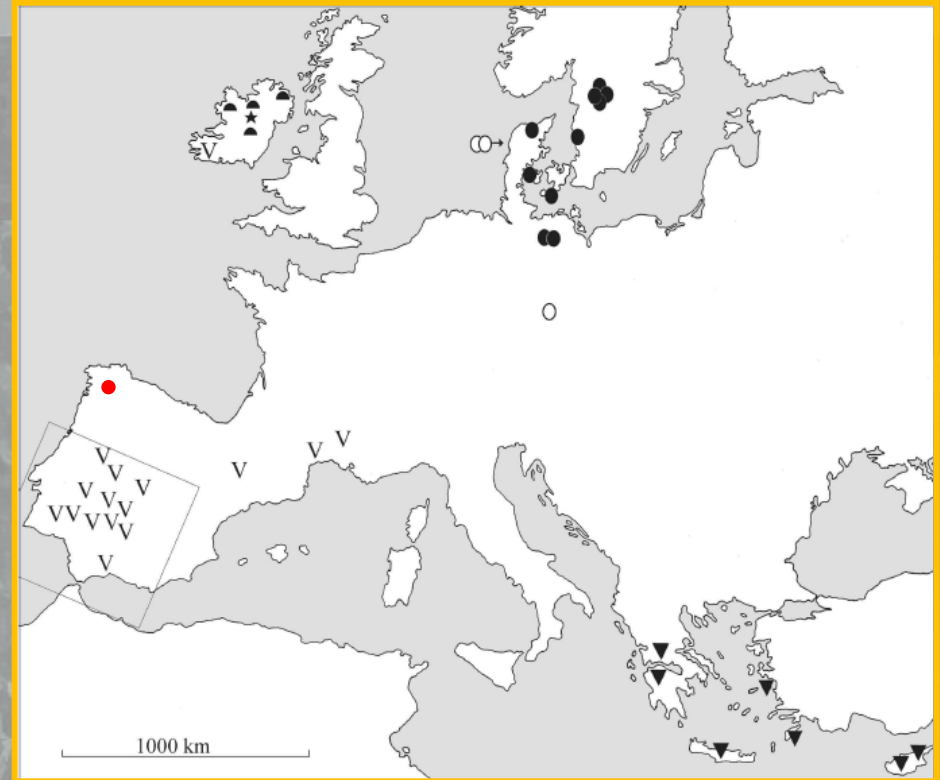
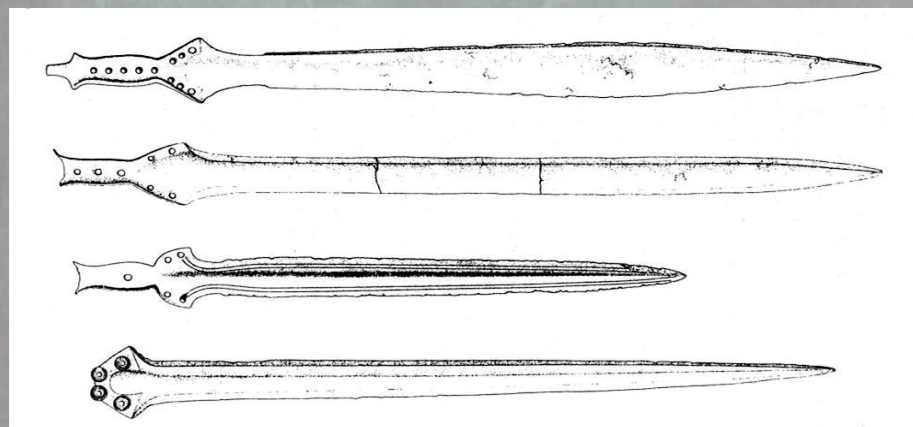
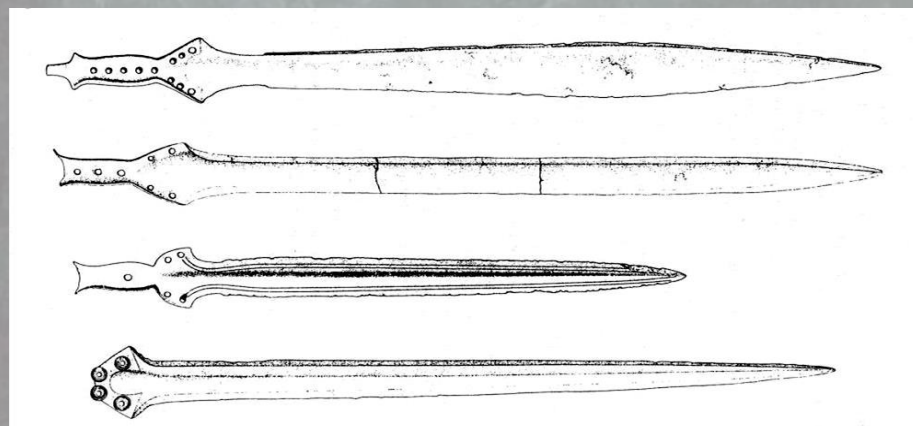
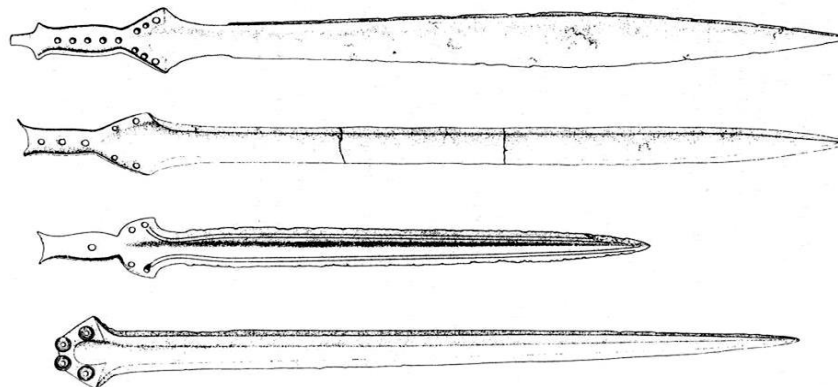
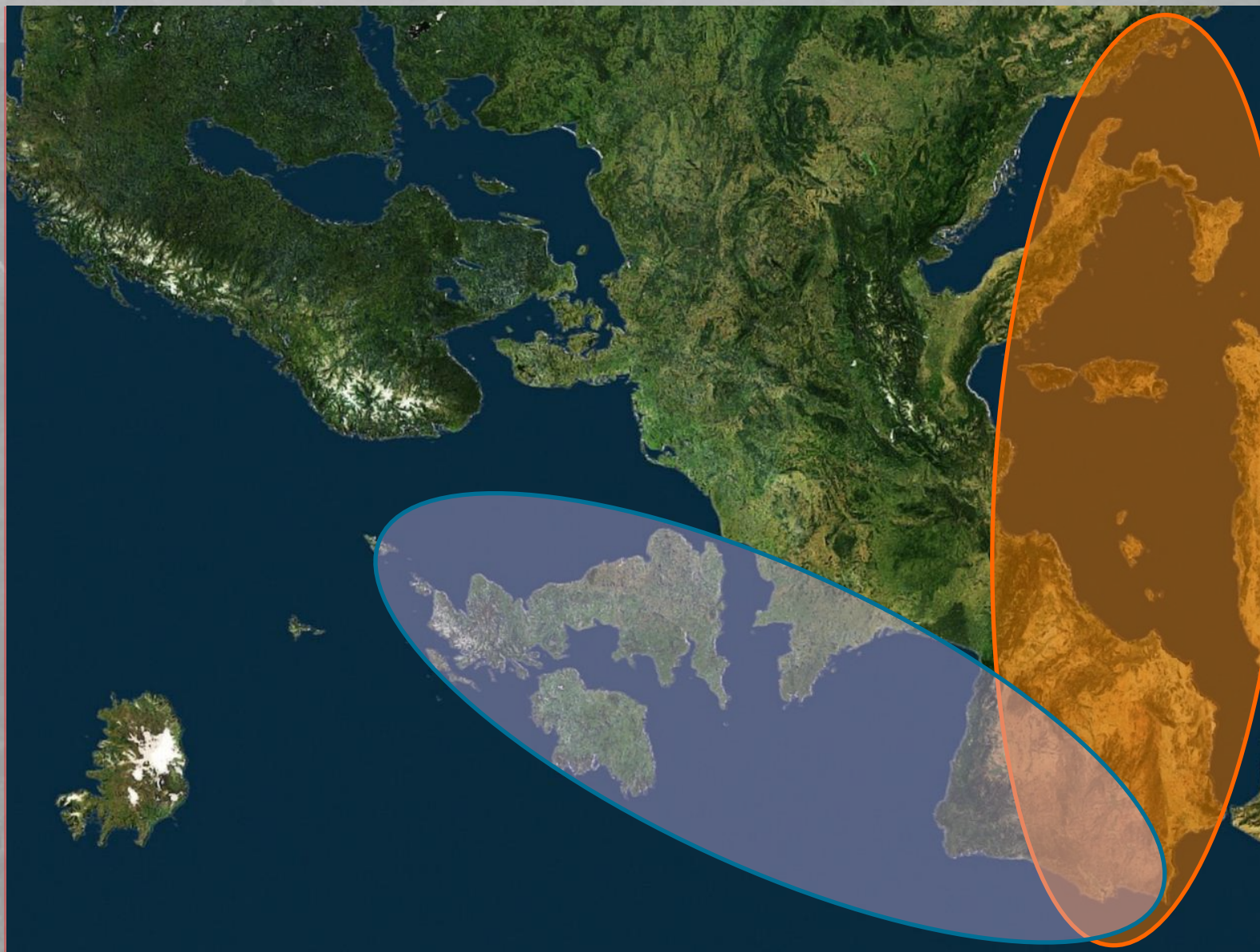
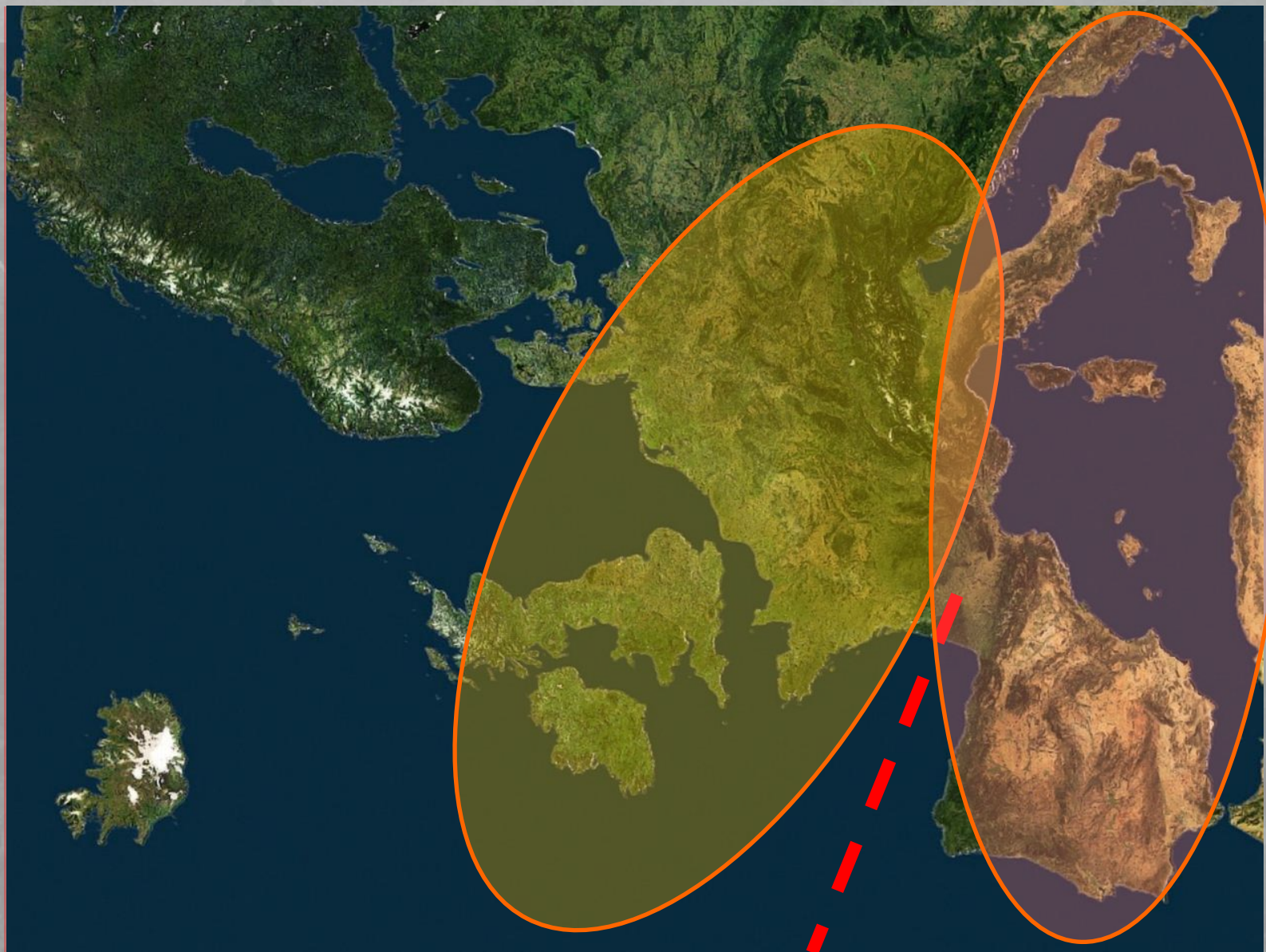
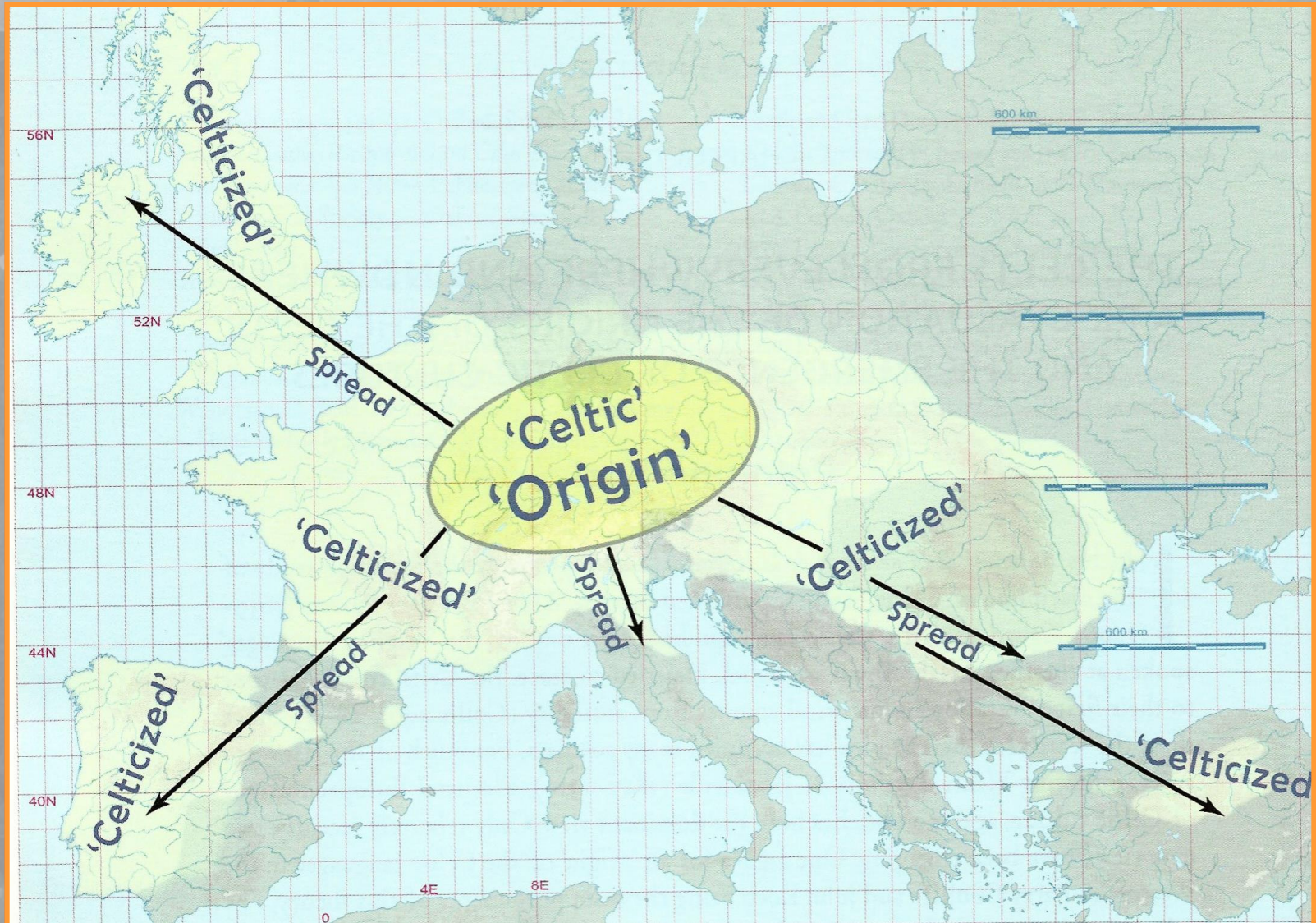
0 500 1000 kms

- **Zonas culturâes do Bronze Final Atlântico (Cunliffe, 2001)**

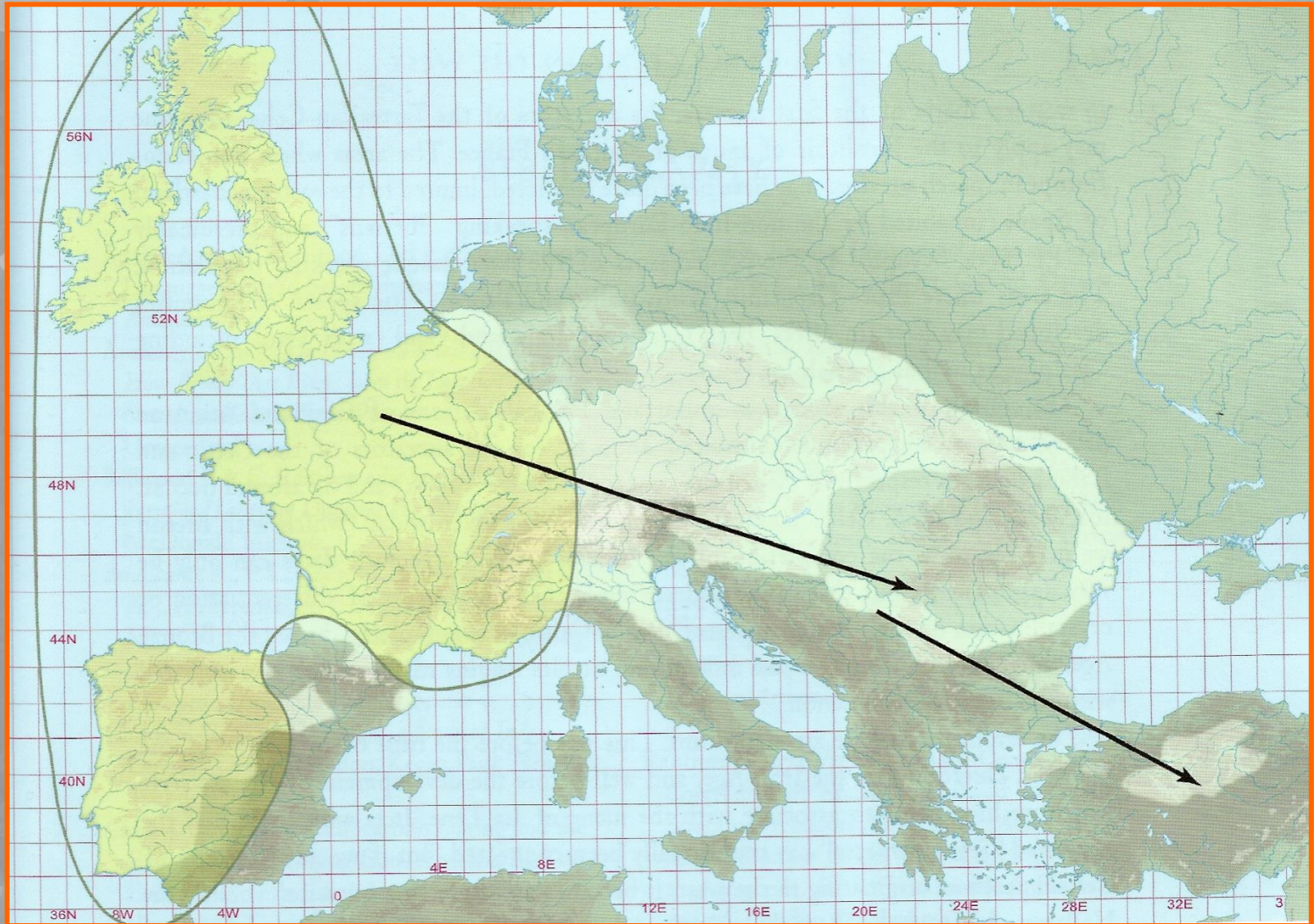
Major Cultural Zones in the Late Bronze Age of the Atlantic Region

0 500 1000 kms

- Espadas de tipo atlântico

- Espadas de tipo atlântico

- Escudo de coiro de Cloonbrin (Co. Longford, Irlanda)

- Estela de guerreiro do Suroeste Peninsular

- Escudo com escotadura en V e as suas repressentações figurativas (Mediterrâneo) (Uckelmann, 2008)

- **Estela de guerreiro da Pedra Alta com escudo de escotadura em V (Castrelo do Val, Ourense)**

- Etica do Guerreiro, … Tempo das Elites (Milcent, 2012)

- Povoado metalurgico do Bronze Final de Cocinhadoiro (Corunha)

- **…Consequencias Culturais do processo?**

- Modelo tradiçonal de "celtização" (Karl, 2012)

- Novo modelo tradiçonal de "celtização" ; nucleo atlântico primario (Karl, 2013)

- **Novo modelo de “celtização” (Renfrew, 2013)**

- Limite da Hispânia Celtica em base aos nomes em –briga e outros topónimos (Koch, 2013)

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Obrigado
Marcial Tenreiro Bermúdez
mtenrreiro@yahoo.es
archaeoethnologica.blogspot.com